Profit from Experience: Building an Age-Diverse Workplace

Presented by the AGE-FRIENDLY WORKPLACE INITIATIVE



Today's Objectives

- ► Familiarize yourself with workforce trends
- ▶ Learn about the benefits of hiring experienced candidates
- Discover tools and resources for updating hiring practices to be competitive and compliant





Age Diversity: What does it mean?

Multi-generational workplaces ...

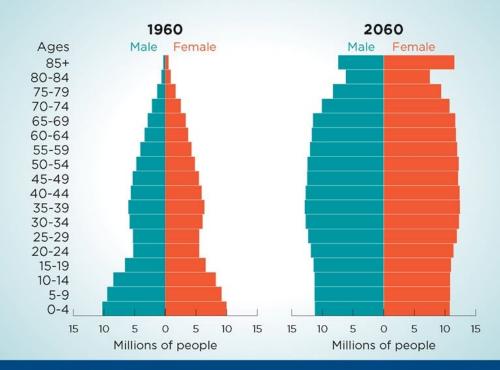
- Are open minded, engaging, diverse, flexible, resourceful, proactive, and agile
- Cultivate a culture that embraces and values workers of all ages and abilities
- Promote inclusion through highly engaged and more productive employees



Year 62 of the Century of Change

From Pyramid to Pillar: A Century of Change

Population of the United States

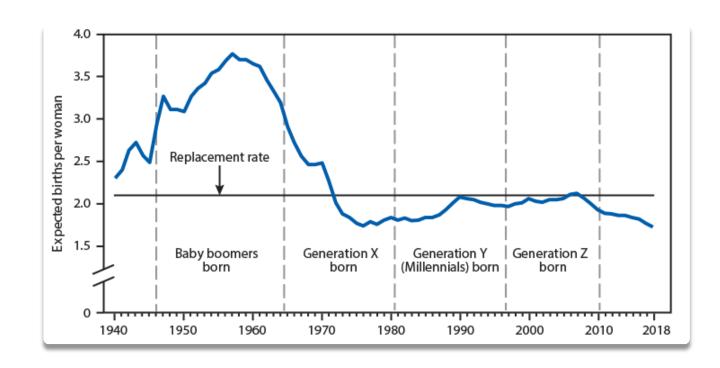




U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration U.S. CENSUS BUREAU Census.gov Source: National Population Projections, 2017 www.census.gov/programs-surveys /popproi.html

U.S. Fertility Hits All-Time Low

- ➤ Currently 1.73 births per woman
- ▶ Replacement rate is 2.1 births per woman



Colorado Workforce Trending

October 5, 1999

Demographer sees Colorado growth continuing, no boom-and-bust.

Associated Press

... "Colorado's baby-boomer growth is ahead of the rest of the nation, and I believe they will stay here"

..."I don't believe we should anticipate a slowing down of growth. **The economy has been** driving the population."

..."Colorado's economy will continue to grow and will be slowed only by a statewide shortage of workers."

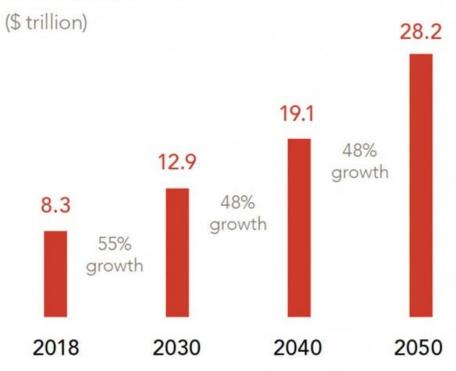
Colorado's Longevity Economy

- Older People contribute to CO's economy
- People age 50+
 - 32% of state population
 - 42% of contribution to state GDP
 - 46% of employment
- CO has the 3rd fastest growing population of 65+



The economic contribution of the 50-plus population will triple by 2050

Contribution of the 50-plus population to U.S. GDP, 2018-50



Notes: Nominal GDP

Source: The Economist Intelligence Unit, Bureau of Economic Analysis, REMI.

Workers age 55+ will make up 25% of the U.S. workforce by 2024

Older workers ...

- Want to learn
- Are motivated to exceed expectations
- Have strong communication and essential people skills
- Are loyal and have 4x average tenure of younger workers
- Can mentor and serve as role models

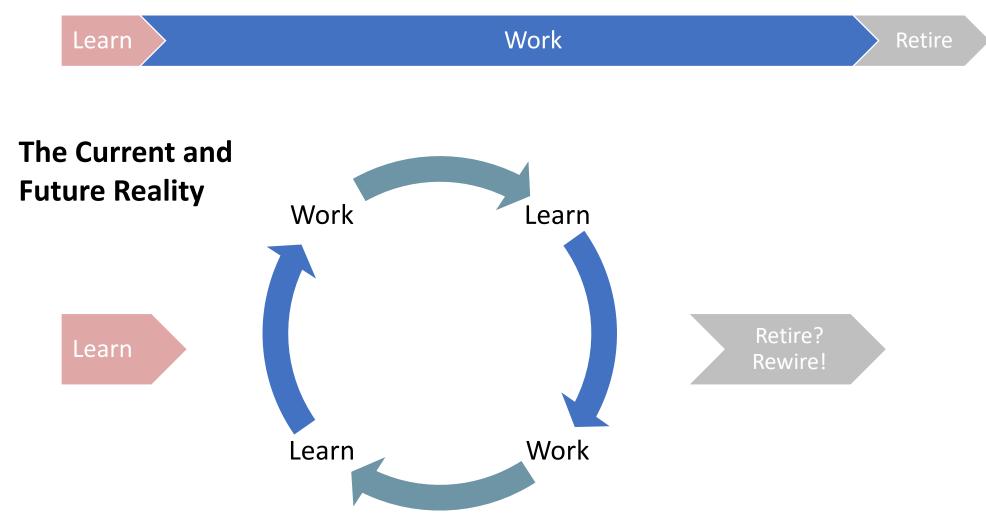
Benefits of an Age-Diverse Team

Research has identified these opportunities ...

- Increased productivity and profitability
- Improved team problem-solving and creativity
- Avoiding "group-think"
- Knowledge transfer
- Reciprocal mentoring

The Future of Work in America

The Old Model



How to Profit from Experience: Tips, Tools, and Resources

Opportunities in the 3 Ps

- Policy ... Process ... Practice
 - Commit to eliminating implicit biases and pursuing generational diversity
 - Revisit and update outmoded hiring processes
 - Request, recognize, and reward best practices

Policy: Steps to Bias-Free Hiring



Today's Competitive Employers ...

- Coach owners, HR, and hiring managers in identifying and preventing implicit bias.
- Include age in company diversity policies.
- Remove age identifiers from employment applications.
- Use skills-based assessments.
- Offer flexibility in work schedules and locations.
- Encourage reciprocal mentoring.

Process: Redacted Application Review

Advance the Candidates with the Right Skills ...

- Identify person(s) not involved in the selection and hiring to review applications
- Equip reviewers with the list of required skills
- Redact candidates' applications of identifiers that are not competencyrelated (name, age, gender, education dates, residence, phone/email)
- Have reviewers recommend candidates to be interviewed based on skills

The Result?

ADVANCE
AND HIRE THE
MOST SKILLED
CANDIDATES!

Practices: The Problem with Proxies

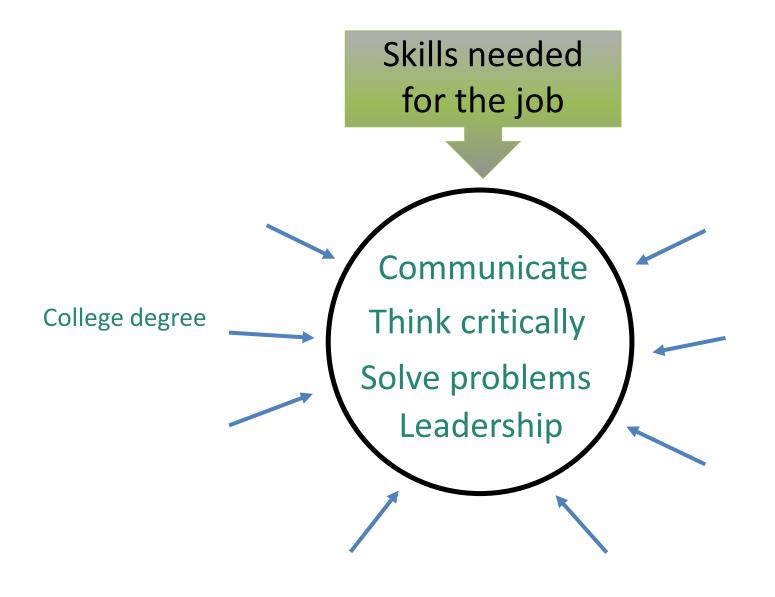
OLD MODEL

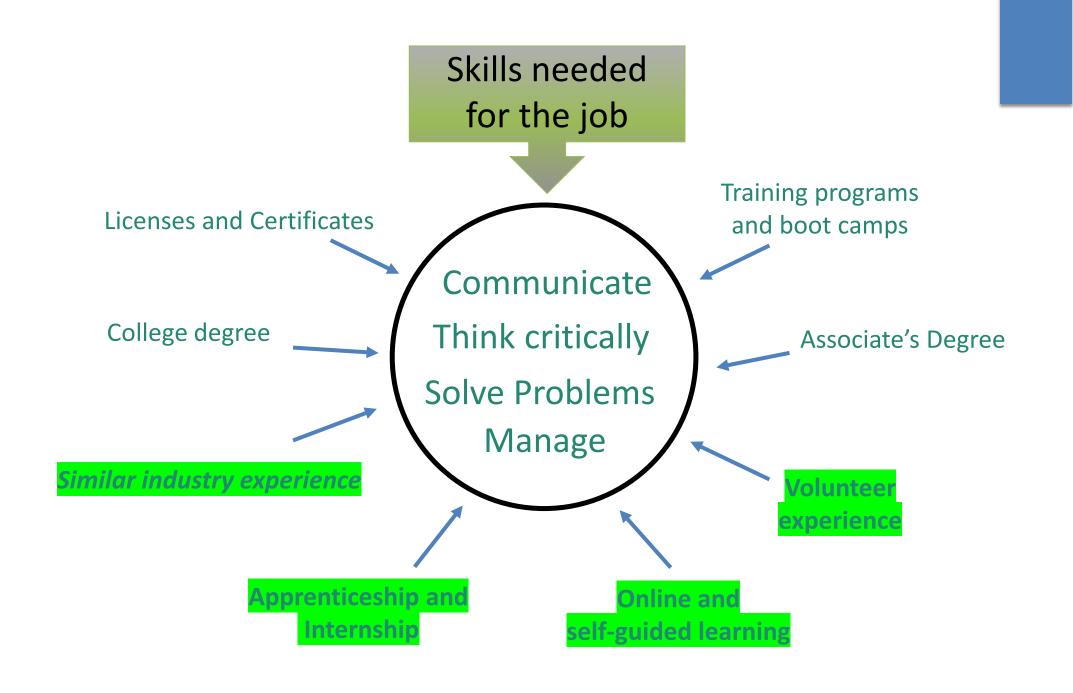
- Bachelor's Degree required
- 5 Years' Industry Experience

UPDATED MODEL

- Bachelor's degree or relevant education is a plus
- Relevant experience and transferable skills required







Look for Transferable Skills

"We've got folks out of education working with our customer service team, because a big part of that job is the educational process of teaching a customer how to utilize a product, how it works, walking them through troubleshooting trees.

Who is better to do that than a (retired) teacher?"

Job Postings: Required vs. Preferred Qualifications

Eliminate anyone who doesn't meet these competencies

ABLE TO LEARN ON THE JOB

ABLE:

UNABLE:

NEEDED

HELPFUL

IMPORTANCE

PREFERRED:

Individuals need this skill but can learn it after being hired

PREFERRED:

Individuals can learn this skill over time to make them better at the job

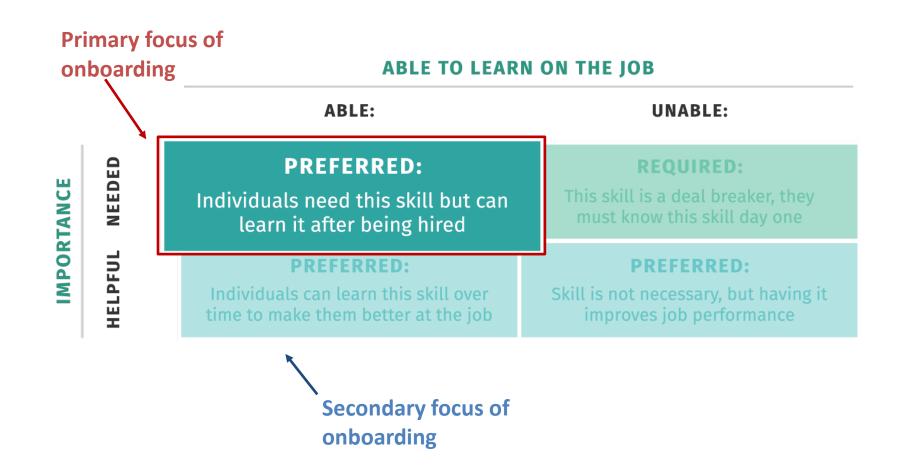
REQUIRED:

This skill is a deal breaker, they must know this skill day one

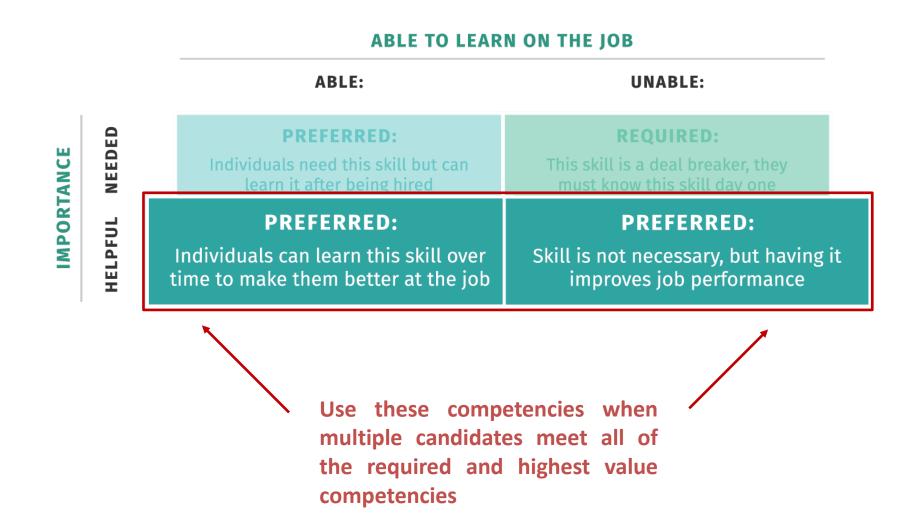
PREFERRED:

Skill is not necessary, but having it improves job performance

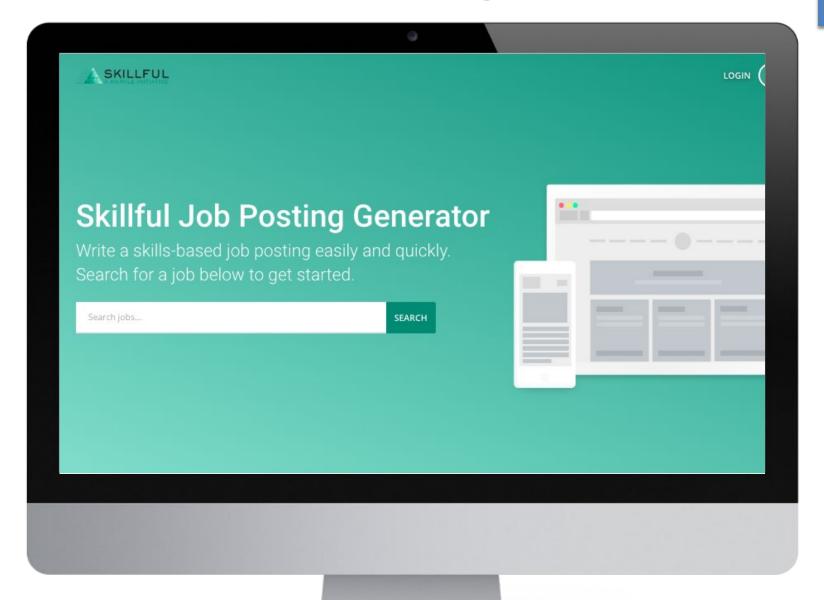
Job Postings: Required vs. Preferred Qualifications



Job Postings: Required vs. Preferred Qualifications



The Skillful Job Posting Generator

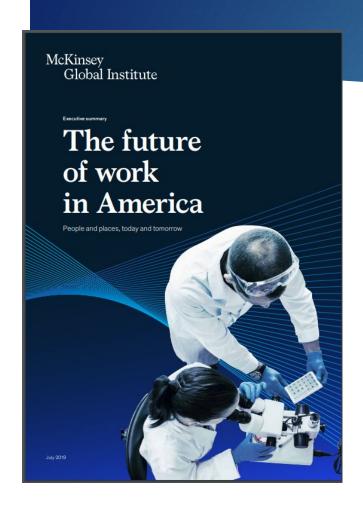


Formula for Highly Engaged Teams

Don't let knowledge walk out the door...

- 1. Ask for everyone's ideas
- 2. Use some of them
- 3. Thank them
- 4. Credit them "We hear you!"

The Future of Work in America



"Employers will be the natural providers of training and continuous learning opportunities for many workers."

Concerned CEO: "What if we invest in developing people and then they leave us?"

Wise HR Counsel: "What if we don't ... and they stay?"

https://www.mckinsey.com/featured-insights/future-of-work

Next Steps...

Skillful Talent Series

- 101: Recruitment and Hiring
- 102: Screening and Interviewing
- 103: Selection and Onboarding
- 104: Employee Retention



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Next Steps...

Age Friendly Workplace Initiative

NoCo Resource Guide

pafclarimer.org/agefriendlyworkplace

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